

Total No. of Questions - 10]  
(2022)

[Total Pages : 2

**9216**

**LL.B. Examination**

**CRIMINOLOGY AND PENOLOGY**

Paper- XXVII (I)

(Semester-VI)

Time : Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 80

*The candidates shall limit their answers precisely within the answer-book (40 pages) issued to them and no supplementary/continuation sheet will be issued.*

**Note :** Attempt any *five* questions in all. Select *one* question from each unit. All questions carry equal marks.

**UNIT-I**

1. Explain the scope of criminology. Discuss the multiple factors responsible for crime causation.
2. Critically examine the various theories of crime causation.  
(1×16=16)

**UNIT-II**

3. Explain 'white collar crimes' their nature and causes. Also discuss the judicial approach on white collar crimes with the latest case laws.

4. Explain 'juvenile delinquency'. What are the objectives to be achieved by the Act of 2000. (1×16=16)

### UNIT-III

5. What do you understand by Parol and Probation and what is the difference and conditions between the two ?
6. Write an essay on the prison reforms and open prisons in India. (1×16=16)

### UNIT-IV

7. Discuss the custodial violence with the help of several case laws over time and provisions in regard to prevention of custodial violence.
8. What is the difference between criminology, penology and victimology ? What is the need for victim oriented Criminal Justice ? (1×16=16)

### UNIT-V

9. Write notes on the following :
- (a) Difference between Drug addiction and drug abuse.
  - (b) Classification of drugs.
10. Discuss the legislative framework designed for curbing the problem of illicit trafficking in narcotic drugs under the NDPS Act, 1985. (1×16=16)